1. What queen of the Amazons did Achilles kill but fall in love with her corpse?
   PENTHESILEA

   B1: What lame Greek taunted Achilles for his affection and was killed by Achilles?
   THERSITES

   B2: As a result of that murder, Achilles had to sail to what island, where Orpheus’ head and lyre also washed up, to be purified?
   LESBOS

2. “Behold with what companions I walked the streets of Babylon, in whose filth I was rolled as if in cinnamon and precious ointments,” is a quote by what man, who converted to Christianity at the behest of his mother Monica and became the bishop of Hippo?
   AUGUSTINE

   B1: What work of Augustine is a 13 book autobiography where he reflects on his life choices?
   CONFESSIONES / CONFESSIONS

   B2: What work of Augustine was a response to the pagan attack on Christianity following the sack of 410 A.D. and discusses the existence of an eternal, pure city juxtaposed with the temporary earthly city?
   DE CIVITATE DEI / CITY OF GOD

3. Using a purpose clause, translate the following sentence from English to Latin: Many came to see the lion.
   MULTĪ VENĒRUNT UT LEŌNEM VIDĒRET

   B1: Do the same using the gerundive.
   MULTĪ VENĒRUNT AD VIDENDUM LEŌNEM

   B2: Do the same using a supine.
   MULTĪ VENĒRUNT LEŌNEM VĪSUM

4. Because an oracle said the first one to kiss his mother shall hold supreme sway in Rome, which future first co-consul pretended to fall and kissed the earth?
   (L.) IUNIUS BRUTUS

   B1: Give the full name of the other founding co-consul of the Roman Republic.
   LUCIUS TARQUINIUS COLLATINUS

   B2: Why did Collatinus step down from his consulship?
   BECAUSE HIS FAMILY ORIGIN / NAME WAS ETRUSCAN /
5. What state has the mottoes *animīs opibusque paratī* and *dum spirō sperō*?
   - SOUTH CAROLINA
   - B1: What state has the motto *virtute et armīs*?
   - MISSISSIPPI
   - B2: What state has the motto *ense petit placidam sub libertate quietem*?
   - MASSACHUSETTS

6. What early Latin author was the last to cultivate both comedy and tragedy, although we know much more of his 22 tragedies such as the *Iphigenia, Hecuba, and Thyestes*, in addition to his 18 book work in hexameters, the *Annales*?
   - ENNIUS
   - B1: Which work of Ennius concerns the exploits of his patron Marcus Fulvius Nobilior in Aetolia?
   - AMBRACIA
   - B2: The *Ambracia* is one of Ennius’ two *fabula praetexta*. What is the title of the other one, which is about the Rape of the Sabines?
   - SABINAE

7. For the phrase *manus aurea*, give the genitive plural.
   - MANUUM AUREĀRUM
   - B1: Make that phrase ablative.
   - MANIBUS AUREĪS
   - B2: Give the equivalent form for the phrase *bos lascīvus*.
   - BŎBUS LASCIVĪS

8. What city in Epeirus played host to an oracle of Zeus, where the rustling of oaks revealed the god’s decrees?
   - DODONA
   - B1: With what woman, sometimes considered the mother of Aphrodite, did Zeus share the oracle at Dodona?
   - DIONE
   - B2: What goddess made the prow of the Argo from one of the oaks of Dodona?
   - ATHENA

9. *Quid Anglice significat ēnsis*?
   - SWORD
   - B1: *Quid Anglice significat daps*?
   - BANQUET/FEAST
10. Who paid 250,000 sesterces to outbid Sulpicianus for Roman emperorship in 193 B.C.?
   DIDIIUS JULIANUS

11. What orator was so popular that the city of Carthage ordered a statue of him to be placed in the city, and wrote a speech entitled De Magia, although it is more commonly known by the title Apologia as it was a defense against accusations of witchcraft?
   APULEIUS

12. Which of the following verbs does not belong grammatically: appellō, clamō, fō, sum.
   CLAMŌ

13. What Suebian chieftain did Caesar and his Aeduan allies defeat in 58 B.C.?
   ARIOVISTUS

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14. The most aggressive member of Odysseus’ crew, who led the scouting party that explored Circe’s island and convinced the men to eat the cattle of Helius?

EURYLOCHUS

B1: What similarly named suitor of Penelope was her most favored, but the second to be killed by Odysseus upon his return?

EURYMACHUS

B2: What son of Eupeithes was the first to be killed upon the return of Penelope’s men?

ANTINOUS

15. Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin root as the rest: curio, reassure, concourse, scour?

CONCOURSE

B1: Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the same Latin root as the rest: obituary, orient, sudden, ambient?

ORIENT

B2: Orient is derived from orior, meaning “to rise.” What is its opposite, derived from a Latin verb for “to fall?”

OCCIDENT