

# Round One Intermediate Level NJCL Practice Tournament

## 2018

Email [Tech@wjcl.org](mailto:Tech@wjcl.org) if any errors are found in the rounds

Tossup 1: Welcome to NJCL convention. Many of your lamer friends might find certamen extremely uninteresting and are probably bored out of their minds, what Latin phrase, literally meaning to the point of sickness, would best exemplify this feeling?

**Ad Nauseam (I know this is too easy for intermediate, but it's round one)**

B1. You and your friend are discussing whether certamen is actually boring, and you say de gustibus non est disputandum, what are saying

**There is no disputing of tastes**

B2. You are probably extremely happy that you got the tossup. You may feel like a perfect human being. What 3 word Latin phrase means perfect

**Ne plus ultra**

Tossup 2: What son of Menoetius killed Sarpedon, but more famously took Achilles' armor onto the battlefield?

**Patroclus**

B1. Who killed Patroclus

**Hector**

B2. What father in law of Hector ruled over Hypoplacian Thebes?

**Eetion**

Tossup 3: Translate the following sentence into English: Ille coquus dixit se paraturum esse cenam duabus horis

**That cook said that he would prepare dinner within 2 hours**

B1. ...Diximus nos reverturos esse tribus diebus Romam carthagine

**We said that we would return within three days to Rome from Carthage**

B2. ...Dedi illi viro multa quibus uti potest ad se amandum

**I gave that man many things which he can use for the purpose of loving himself**

Tossup 4: What emperor conquered Thrace, Noricum, Lycia and Britain and died in 54 A.D?

**Claudius**

B1. Who were Claudius' parents?

**Nero Claudius Drusus and Antonia minor**

B2. What prominent general under Claudius took Britain?

**Aulus Plautius**

Tossup 5: Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the others: provision, province, video, envy

**Province**

B1. ...Lateral, translate, dilate, elated

**Lateral**

B2. ...obnoxious, noisome, ennui (on-wee)

**Obnoxious**

Tossup 6: Of the latin words audacia, amor, caelum, feles, odium, which is being described here: Haec est multis militibus qui sunt fortes

**audacia**

B1. ...Est sententia quam habes cum sis aliquocum alterius generis (Translation: it is a feeling which you have when you are with someone of the opposite gender)

**Amor**

B2. ...Est locus ubi dei omnes mortuique dicuntur habitare

**Caelum**

Tossup 7: In book 3 of Ovid's Metamorphoses, what man, a son of Aristaeus and Autonoe, sees Artemis bathing, and is turned into a stag?

**Actaeon**

B1. What half sister of Actaeon is often said to have nursed Dionysus?

**Macris**

B2. Who made a statue of Aristaeus to calm his dogs?

**Cheiron**

Tossup 8: What do the verbs: Soleo, fido, audeo, and gaudeo have in common?

**Semi deponents**

B1. Give a deponent verb meaning to speak

**For, loquor**

B2. Give another

**For, loquor**

Tossup 9: Differentiate in meaning between inter and iter

**Inter; among and iter; journey**

B1. ...scio and fio

**To know and to become**

B2. ... pix and nix

**Pitch and snow**

Tossup 10: Mos est, accidit, and evenit are a few of the verbs that take what use of the subjunctive?

**Substantive clause of result (prompt on result)**

B1. Tam, ut, adeo, and ita, are often seen with what use of the subjunctive?

**Result clause**

B2. What two uses of the subjunctive are often seen with a relative pronoun?

**Relative clause of characteristic, and Relative clause of purpose**

Tossup 11: The consulship of Scaevola, the death of Atalus III, Tiberius Gracchus' tribunate, and the seizure of Numantia all occurred in what year?

**133 BC**

B1. What kingdom did Atalus III bequeath to Rome?

**Pergamum**

B2. Name the three men that made up the first land commission, which was one of Tiberius Gracchus' many famous political acts?

**Tiberius Gracchus, Gaius Gracchus, and Appius Claudius Pulcher**

B3. How were Tiberius Gracchus and Appius Claudius Pulcher related?

**Tiberius Gracchus was Appius Claudius Pulcher's son in law**

Tossups 12: What youth was shared by both Aphrodite and Persephone, but was unfortunately killed by a boar?

**Adonis**

B1. Some people say that this muse arbitrated and divided up the times of Adonis year, name her.

**Calliope**

B2. Which of Calliope's sons did Aphrodite cause to die out of anger for this arbitration?

**Orpheus**

Tossup 13: What consul of 125 BC was the first to propose the idea of enfranchisement?

**Fulvius Flaccus**

B1. What tribe revolted in 125 BC and was suppressed by Lucius Opimius?

**Fregellae**

B2. What important general, an anti-Sullan, was born in the year 125 BC, and famously revolted against Rome, using Aemilius Lepidus' failed troops?

**Sertorius**

Tossup 14: Translate the idiom "certiorem fieri"

**To be informed**

B1. ...Navem solvere

**To set sail**

B2. ...Amico aliquo uti

**To be on terms of intimacy with someone**

B3. ...Bellum ducere

**To prolong a war**

Tossup 15: Describamus nunc proprietates dictionum in hac sententia: Describamus nunc proprietates dictionum in hac sententia. The question: Cuius modi est "describamus"

**Subiunctivi**

B1. Quo Casu est "proprietates"

**Accusativo**

B2. Cuius Vocis est "describamus"

**Activae**

Tossup 16: Zeus made the night three times as long, in order to seduce and impregnate what woman, the mother of Heracles?

**Alcmene**

B1. Who were Alcmene's parents?

**Electryon and Anaxo**

B2. Later on her son, Heracles, bore what child, who was told by delphi to await the third fruit?

**Hyllus**

Tossup 17: What Roman monarch made copies of Numa Pompilius' works, and was also the grandson of Numa pompilioius?

**Ancus Marcius**

B1. With whom did Numa supposedly have an affair?

**Egeria**

B2. Who was his wife, with whom he had the affair?

**Tatia**

Tossup 18: Quis sum, sum filius Oeagri Calliopesque. Utens musica mea, servavi multos argonautas dum ivimus prope insulam anthomoessan. Amavi Eurydicen, sed cum respicerem eam, amissi eam.

**Orpheus**

B1. Quae personae necuerunt Orpheum?

**Maenades**

B2. cui deo romano dedicatae sunt maenades

**Baccho (don't take anything to do with Dionysus)**

Tossup 19: From what latin verb with what meaning are the english words defy, and confidant derived?

**Fido, to trust**

B1. From what latin adjective with what meaning is umpire derived?

**Par, equal (don't take non, as this is an adverb)**

B2. From what latin noun with what meaning is flourish derived?

**Flos, flower**

Tossup 20: You are of course, in Miami Ohio, although the state of Ohio does not have a state motto, the current college you are in does. Translate into English the motto of Miami university, which has the 3 word Latin motto Prodesse Quam Conspici

**Literally: To benefit rather than to be caught sight of, Figuratively: To accomplish without being conspicuous (accept either)**

B1. Luckily, even though Ohio does not have a motto, the college of Ohio university does, give the english for this motto, the latin for which is Religio Doctrina Civilitas, Prae Omnibus Virtus.

**Religion, Learning, Civility; Above All, Virtue (accept any translation that shows a decent understanding)**

B2. One of the more obscure state mottoes is Vermont's motto, give the latin and english for this motto.

**Stella quarta decima fulgeat, may the fourteenth star shine bright**

# **Round Two Intermediate Level NJCL Practice Tournament**

**2018**

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Tossup 1: During this stormy battle, the consul Lutatius Catulus and Valerius Falto successfully ended the first punic war, name this battle of 241 BC.

**Aegates Islands**

Bonus 1: Against what regent of Carthage was this battle fought?

**Hanno (the great)**

Bonus 2: What war, lasting from 241-238 BC, was caused when mercenaries revolted against Carthage, and was a direct result of the end of the first punic war?

**Truceless War**

Tossup 2: What use of the genitive can be found in the word pecunia in the following sentence: habere amorem pecuniae est radix multorum malorum

**Objective**

B1. What use of the genitive can be found here: Heu taciti foederis!

**Exclamation**

B2. What use of the genitive is found with words such as eius modi and cuius modi?

**Quality**

Tossup 3: Trophonius and Agamedes were sons of what king of Orchomenus, whose heralds Heracles mutilated by cutting off their ears and noses?

**Erginus**

B1. Name the elderly father of Erginus, who demanded on his deathbed that his son revenge him?

**Clymenus**

B2. According to some, Erginus went to the delphic oracle for advice, what did it say to him in this alternate story?

**He was advised to fix a new tip to his plow.**

Tossup 4: Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the others, Diction, indict, predicate, predict?

**Predicate**

B1. From what latin verb with what meaning, is predicate derived?

**Dico, to dedicate**

B2. What derivative of dico, dicare is something a pastor might do at church?

**Preach**

Tossup 5: What king of the Bebryces was killed when he agreed to box Pollux?

**Amycus**

B1. What god is said to be Amycus' father?

**Poseidon**

B2. What 2 Argonauts fastened the gloves to Pollux's hand before he killed Amycus?

**Castor and Talaus**

Tossup 6: What use of the independent subjunctive can be found in the following sentence:

Utinam nos vivere ad aeternum possemus!

**Optative**

B1. What use of the subjunctive can be found here: Imperamus romanis ut maneant romae

**Indirect comand**

B2. What use of the subjunctive can be found here: Manebunt milites romae, dum non sit proelium pugnandum.

**Proviso**

Tossup 7: Which of the following, if any, is not derived from the others: Mansion, emancipate, remain, permanent?

**Emancipate,**

B1 and B2. For 5 points each, excluding prepositions, from what 2 latin words is emancipate derived?

**Manus and capio**

Tossup 8: What war was started when Capuan envoys were sent to Rome to ask for help, and included few battles of actual importance?

**First Samnite war**

B1. What war, directly after the First Samnite war, included battles such as Suessa Aurunca, and Antium?

**(Great) Latin War**

B2. What consul of 338 BC lead the Romans to their victory at Antium?

**Maenius**

Tossup 9: Hyperenor, Pelorus, Udaeus, Cthonius, and Cthonius were all part of what mythological group?

**Spartoi**

B1. Which of the spartoi married Agave and fathered Pentheus?

**Echion**

B2. Which of the Spartoi derives from a greek word for earth?

**Chthonius**

Tossup 10: In the latin sentence: Aeneas Romam venit conditum urbem suam, What grammatical construction is given to conditum?

**Supine**

B1. When do supines take direct objects?

**When they are in the accusative, when they are in the ablative, they never take a direct object**

B2. Now translate using a deponent verb as the main verb: He knew that Troy would be captured and burned on the tenth year.

**Arbitratus est Troiam captum arsumque iri decimo anno**

Tossup 11: In mythology, the wife of Ilus, Creon, Acrisius, and Orpheus, all share what name?

**Eurydice**

B1. What name is shared by a poet, who was considered the best singer in the world, and an offspring of Poseidon and Demeter?

**Arion**

B2. What name is shared in history with the Gallic general at Arretium, and in mythology with a poor maiden pursued by Minos into the sea?

**Britomartis**

Tossup 12: Complete the following analogy, Do is to Daremini, as Fero is to \_\_\_\_\_

**Ferremini (ask for a spell)**

B1. Change Ferremini to the singular

**Ferreris**

B2. Give the corresponding form for loquor

**Doesn't exist**

Tossup 13: Although Quintus Pompeius and Hostius Mancinus were not successful in capturing it, Scipio Aemilianus made short work of what spanish city by starving it into submission?

**Numantia**

B1. At what other siege of 146 BC, was Aemilianus present, where he distinguished himself as a general?

**Carthage**

B2. Why did Aemilianus weep at the sight of Carthage?

**He feared the same fate would occur to Rome**

Tossup 14: Using alliteration, say in latin: Lucius, speak!

**Luci Loquere**

B1. Using a perfect subjunctive and being alliterative, translate: don't kill nature

**Ne necaveris/necueris naturam**

B2. Keeping alliteration, say in latin: It is necessary for nobody to harm sailors

**Necesseset nemini nocere nautis (the form Necesseset, is a shortened form of Necesseset and est, it occurs in Terrence and Plautus a lot)**

Tossup 15: Quid Anglice significat: Robur

**Oak tree**

B1. Pirus

**Pear tree**

B2. Fagus

**Beach tree**

Tossup 16: What General lead the Romans to a victory at the battle of the Cautalaunian plains in 451 A.D?

**Aetius**

B1. What emperor had Aetius killed?

**Valentinian III**

B2. Identify both the leader, and the tribe that sacked Rome in 455 A.D

**Gaiseric and the Vandals**

Tossup 17: In book 4 of Homer's Iliad, what man is struck in the belt with an arrow?

**Menelaus**

B1. Who shot this arrow, breaking the truce?

**Pandarus**

B2. Later in the Iliad, what Greek seriously wounds Pandarus?

**Diomedes**

Tossup 18: Which of the Seven against Thebes was supposedly a son of Atalanta?

**Parthenopaeus**

B1. Which of the seven against Thebes was going to be drowned in a river, when he prayed not to die such a dreadful death?

**Hippomedon**

B2. Which 2 of the seven against Thebes had 2 sons?

**Ampiarus and Adrastus**

Tossup 19: For the verb iuvo, give the third person singular, pluperfect active subjunctive

**Iuisset**

B1. Make that passive

**Iutus esset**

B2. Make that indicative, and future perfect

**Iutus erit**

Tossup 20: Which emperor's last words were "go to the rising sun" right before he died at Vindabona?

**Marcus Aurelius**

B1. Which Roman's last words were "Vae puto deus fio"

**Vespasian**

B2. What man's last words were "noli turbare meos circulos"

**Archimedes of Syracuse**

# Round Three Intermediate Level NJCL Practice Tourney

## 2018

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Tossup 1: A reintroduction of Gaius Gracchus' cornlaw, and a law to provide land for Marius' soldiers are 2 deeds attributed to what man, who was pelted to death by roof-tiles?

**Saturninus**

B1. Name his ally, who ran for the consulship of 99 BC.

**Glaucia**

B2. What man did Saturninus attempt to kill after he ran for consul against his ally Glaucia 99 BC?

**Gaius Memmius**

Tossup 2: Translate into latin: I think that Aeneas was a very brave man

**Puto Aenean fuisse fortissimum virum**

B1. Now translate into Latin: Juno knows what Aeneas did in Carthage

**Juno scit quid fecerit carthagini/e Aeneas**

B2. Now translate this sentence into latin: It happens that Aeneas surpassed all evils

**Accidit ut Aeneas superaverit omnia mala**

Tossup 3: What son of Zeus and Electra married Batea, and was an ancestor of Aeneas?

**Dardanus**

B1. After ruling for 46 years, what son of Ericthhonius became ruler of Troy?

**Tros**

B2. What son of Tros and Callihroe was carried off by Zeus in the form of an eagle

**Ganymede**

4. In the following latin sentence Hoc proelio facto, reliquas copias Helvetiorum ut consequi posset, pontem in Arari faciendum curat atque ita exercitum traducit. what use of the ablative is demonstrated in hoc proelio facto?

**Absolute**

B1. What use of the subjunctive is found in that sentence

**Purpose**

B2. translate the verb "curat"

**"Arranges", "procures" (do not accept cares)**

5. As Memmius Regulus read his letter of condemnation to him, this man realized his imminent death which was caused by his over-ambition while Tiberius was in self exile, name this corrupt praetorian prefect whom Tacitus describes as “inscrutable”

**Sejanus**

B1. According to Tacitus, what son of Tiberius punched Sejanus in the face over a small disagreement?

**Drusus II**

B2. What wife of Drusus II was seduced by Sejanus ultimately causing Drusus II’s downfall?

**Livilla**

B3. What man’s execution does Tacitus call Tiberius’ first true crime

**Agrippa Postumus**

6. What son of Panopeus did Athena help to construct the Trojan horse?

**Epeius**

B1. What man, with the help of Athena, made the first 2-prowed ship?

**Danaus**

B2. What man did Athena help by giving him a bronze castanet?

**Heracles**

7. Although he only speaks a total of four times in the Aeneid, what follower and companion of Aeneas leads him to the Sibyl at Cumae, and is known as “the faithful”?

**Achates**

B1. What trumpeter of Aeneas challenged Triton to a music contest, and because he lost, was drowned?

**Misenus**

B2. What other follower of Aeneas, a healer, later went on to found the city of Apulia

**Iapyx**

8. Translate this well known sentence from Caelius Rufus into english *Canis timidus vehementius latrat quam mordet.*

**A scared dog barks more vehemently (angrily, etc.) than it bites**

B1. Translate this sentence from Florus, *Ego nolo Caesar esse*

**I don’t want to be Caesar**

B2. Now translate this sentence from Francis Bacon: *Ipsa scientia potestas est*

**Knowledge itself is power**

9. For the verb *do, dare*, give the 2nd person singular, pluperfect active subjunctive

**Dedisses**

B1. Make the form “*dedisses*” passive

**Datus esses**

B2. Now make that form future and indicative

**Daberis**

10. In this passage from the vulgata: Dixerunt ergo ei: quis es ut responsum demus his qui miserunt nos quid dicis de te ipso. Ait: ego vox clamantis in deserto dirigite viam Domini sicut dixit Esaias propheta. What college had it's motto inspired from the second sentence in this passage?

**Dartmouth**

B1. What university has as its motto Lux sit?

**Washington**

B2. What university has as its motto fiat lux?

**California**

11. Quid Anglice Significat: ora

**Shore**

B1. Quid Anglice Significat: Areo

**To be dry**

B2. Quid Anglice Significat: suo, suere?

**To sew**

12. The spanish word "terremoto" is a word that translates to "earthquake" in english. From what two latin words with what meaning is "terremoto" derived?

**Terra, earth and moveo, to move (thus it's a moving of the earth)**

B1. What derivative of moveo is a noun meaning an an open rebellion against the proper authorities, especially by soldiers or sailors against their officers.

**Mutiny**

B2. What derivative of terra is a kind of statue found in China?

**Terra-cotta**

13. Because he was busy founding the city of Argyripa, what famous greek warrior refused to join Turnus in his attack in book IX of the Aeneid?

**Diomedes**

B1. What son of Hyrtacus was killed in book 9 of the Aeneid?

**Nisus**

B2. What buddy of Nisus was also killed in book 9

**Euryalus**

14. Translate the following sentence from Latin into english: cum sit bonus, plaudam ei

**Because that man is good, I will applaud him**

B1. Now translate this sentence: Hoc Colosseum capax est multorum

**This Colloseum is able to hold many**

B2. Now translate this sentence: I saw many not accustomed to helping

**Vidi multos insolentes adiuvandi**

15. Thinking of himself as a reincarnation of Alexander the Great, what king bought 20 war elephants from India, and invaded Rome, but was defeated and was finally killed when a woman dropped a roof tile on his head in Argos?

**Pyrrhus**

B1. Name Pyrrhus' ambassador, who is said to have conquered more nations with his tongue than Pyrrhus with his sword.

**Cineas**

B2. Name the consul of 280 BC who suffered a loss as the general at Heraclea.

**Laevinus**

Tossup 16: What city in ancient Rome corresponds to modern Bath?

**Aquae Sulis**

B1. ...Haran

**Carrhae**

B2. ...Cadiz

**Gades**

Tossup 17: What 2 cases in latin can show separation

**Dative and Ablative**

B1. What Case can not show exclamation of the main five cases

**Ablative (dative has quo mihi fortunam and unde mihi lapidem)**

B2. What 2 cases do iungo and misceo commonly take?

**Dative and Accusative**

Tossup 18: Give the case and use of the dative noun in the following sentence: Semper erant homini multi affines

**Adjectives**

B1. Translate that sentence

**There were always many men neighboring to that man**

B2. Make everything in the tossup singular

**Semper erat homini multus affinis**

Tossup 19: What minor god, a son of Idmon, chased around Eurydice, causing her to die of a snake bite, and as a result, lost his bees?

**Aristaeus**

B1. Whom did Aristaeus have to find in order to recover his bees?

**Proteus**

B2. On what island did Proteus supposedly live?

**Carpathus**

Tossup 20: According to Claudius, which king of Rome was supposedly named Mastarna before becoming king?

**Servius Tullius**

B1. Which king of Rome was a son of an immigrant from Corinth?

**Tarquinius Priscus**

B2. What was Tarquinius Priscus' other name, which means king in Etruscan?

**Lucomo**

# **Intermediate practice Round NJCL Semi-Finals 2018**

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Tossup 1: Utor, careo, egeo, and fruor all govern what case?

**Ablative**

B1. Give another deponent verb that takes the ablative

**Fungor, potior, vescor**

B2. Give another

**See above**

Tossup 2: Also known as a daughter of Teiresias named Historis, what character in mythology distracted Lucina while Alcmene was giving birth, and was punished dearly for it?

**Galanthis**

B1. Into what was Galanthis turned?

**A weasel**

B2. How did Galanthis trick Lucina?

**Said the baby was born and stole her attention**

Tossup 3: Describamus nunc proprietates dictionum in hac sententia: ego vos hortari tantum possum ut amicitia omnibus rebus humanis anteponatis. Cuius modi est Anteponatis?

**Subiunctivi**

B1. Qua parte orationis est Hortari?

**Verbo**

B2. Cuius Vocis est Possum?

**Activae**

Tossup 4: What location was the site of 2 battles in the same year, one causing Vitellius to become emperor, and the other to cause Vespasian to become emperor?

**Bedriacum/Cremona**

B1. What general led Vespasian's troops at the second battle of Cremona?

**Antonius Primus**

B2. What 2 generals helped Vitellius to become emperor at the first battle of Cremona?

**Valens and Caecina**

Tossup 5: Which Roman Monarch sacked the city of Suessa Pometia, whose spoils he used to construct a temple to Jupiter Capitolinus?

**Tarquinius Superbus**

B1. What assassins also went into exile at Suessa Pometia when Servius Tullius took control as king?

**Sons of Ancus Marcius**

B2. Which king of Rome took the city of Apiolae?

**Tarquinius Superbus**

Tossup 6: What son of Theiodamas was taken away forever from Heracles by the spring of Pegae?

**Hylas**

B1. What other argonaut went and stayed with Heracles

**Polyphemus**

B2. What city did Polyphemus later found?

**Cius**

Tossup 7: for the verb interficio, interficere, give the second person singular, perfect active subjunctive.

**Interfeceris**

B1. Make the form interfeceris, present and imperative.

**Interfice**

B2. Make that plural

**Interficite**

Tossup 8: A lover of Greek culture, at age of 23 he was placed in command of the Roman garrison at Tarentum with the rank of Proprætor, name this man who announced freedom of all Greeks at the Isthmian games in 196 BC?

**Flaminius**

B1. Flaminius' most famous battle, was cynoscephalæ, what does this battle's name mean?

**Dog's head**

B2. Against what king of Sparta, did Flaminius fight, to prevent a Sparto-Aetolian alliance?

**Nabis**

Tossup 9: Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb saepe

**Saepius, Saepissime**

B1. Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb diu

**Diutius, diutissime**

B2. Give the comparative of the adverb secus

**Setius**

Tossup 10: Cleitus, Cephalus, Orion, and Tithonus, were all carried off by what goddess?

**Eos**

B1. Which of those lovers was a descendant of Melampus?

**Cleitus**

B2. Which of those lovers was said to have been killed by Artemis?

**Orion**

Tossup 11: Rein, retinue, and continue, are all derived from what latin verb with what meaning?

**Teneo, to hold**

B1. Contemplate is derived from what latin noun with what meaning?

**Templum, temple**

B2. Tedious is derived from what latin verb with what meaning?

**Taedet, it wearies**

Tossup 12: Translate the following sentence into English: A viro quaesivi cur non me amaret.

**I asked (sought from) the man why he did not love me**

B1. Now translate: Scio eum fuisse virum maximi mali

**I know that that man was a man of the greatest evil**

B2. Now translate using gratia: We came to Rome to seek peace

**Romam venimus gratia petendae pacis**

Tossup 13: Change the phrase, illa vetus urbs, to the genitive singular

**Illius veteris urbis**

B1. Make that plural

**Illarum veterum urbium**

B2. Change the adjective veterum in that phrase to the comparative

**Vetustiorum**

Tossup 14: What war started when Manius Aquilius was sent to Pontus as an ambassador ordering the pontic king to give back the lands taken from the east?

**First Mithridatic war**

B1. How was Manius Aquilius killed?

**Molten gold poured down his throat**

B2. What later general also died of this at Carrhae?

**Crassus**

Tossup 15: In the latin sentence: Si ego vivere meliorem vitam vellem, semper meminisssem latinae, what is the case and use of Latinae?

**Genitive of verbs of remembering and forgetting**

B1. What is the case and use of Vitam in that sentence?

### **Cognate Accusative**

B2. What kind of conditional can be found in the tossup?

**Present contrary to fact**

Tossup 16: In the Gigantomachy, who was removed from Pallene, his homeland, so that Heracles could kill him?

**Alcyoneus**

B1. Which of the Giants did Ares kill?

**Mimas**

B2. Which of the giants did Athena kill?

**Pallas**

Tossup 17: Translate the following latin sentence into English: Caesar iussit unum ex militibus transire flumen quo melius videret hostem

**Caesar ordered one of the soldiers to cross the river to better see the enemy**

B1. Now translate this sentence: Non scivit Caesar unde tanti inimici venissent

**Caesar did not know from where so many enemies had come**

B2. Now try this one: Nemo erat qui non metueret imperium caesaris

**There is nobody who did not fear the power of Caesar**

Tossup 18: Quid Anglice significat: Mucro

**Sword, Dagger**

B1. Quid Anglice significat: Mora

**Delay**

B2. Quid Anglice significat: insidiae

**Ambush**

Tossup 19: When the Romans ignored this festival because of preoccupation with war, it was said that the dead ancestors roamed the streets as angry ghosts. Name this festival on February 21st, which was a celebration to the gods of the netherworld and the souls of the deceased?

**Feralia**

B1. What festival occurred on March 17th

**Liberalia**

B2. What dies ater occurred either on June 21st or 23rd?

**Trasimene**

Tossup 20: What king of Crete returned home from Troy to find that his wife had taken a new lover?

**Idomeneus**

B1. Name this wife of Idomoneus

**Meda**

B2. With whom did Meda commit adultery

**Leucus**

## **Intermediate NJCL finals practice round 2018**

Email [Tech@wjcl.org](mailto:Tech@wjcl.org) if any errors are found in the rounds

Tossup 1: Translate the following sentence into latin: I would do work, if I did not have slaves.

**Si non haberem servos, facerem laborem**

B1. Now translate using a dative of Possesion in the protasis of the following sentence: If I should have friends, I would not eat lunch alone.

**Si non mihi sint amici, non edam prandium solus/a**

B2. Now translate using 2 defective verbs in the conditional part of the following sentence: If I should strike that dog, he would hate me until the world ends.

**Si feriam illum canem, me oderit dum finiat mundus**

Tossup 2: In Homer's Odyssey what servant of Odysseus, along with six of his sons, remained faithful to him when he returned to Ithaka, though 2 of his children, Melanthius and Melanthe, were not?

**Dolius**

B1 and B2. 2 men trapped Melanthius in the storeroom after discovering that he was supplying weapons to the suitors, for 5 points each, name them

**Eumaeus and Philoetius**

Tossup 3: Chaeronea, Orchomenus, and the capture of Athens in 86 BC, are all achievements of what general, a rival of Marius?

**Sulla**

B1. Give both the year in which Chaeronea and Orchomenus were fought and the opposing general of Sulla.

**Both Occur in 86 BC and both were fought against Archelaus**

B2. Whom had Archelaus placed on the throne of Athens?

**Aristion**

Tossup 4: From what Latin noun with what meaning is buckle derived?

**Bucca, cheek**

B1. From what Latin noun with what meaning is malleable derived?

**Malleus, hammer**

B2. From what Latin noun with what meaning is magpie derived?

**Pica, magpie**

Tossup 5: Frugi, damnas, nequam, and necesse, are all adjectives that share what irregularity?

**Indeclinable (prompt on defective)**

B1. The adjectives primoris and seminici both share what irregularity?

**They lack a form of the nominative (prompt on defective)**

B2. In what 2 cases does the adjective pernox exist?

**Nominative and Ablative singular (prompt on nominative and ablative)**

Tossup 6: What man, who lived on the island of Thynia, was said to have married Cleopatra, and was saved by the argonauts from the Harpies?

**Phineus**

B1. By what other name, also said to be the name of his father, is Phineus commonly known?

**Agenor**

B2. Which of Phineus' wives was a daughter of Dardanus?

**Sidero**

Tossup 7: Which Roman emperor agreed to give back all land of the treaty nisbis of Galerius in order to appease his enemy Shapur?

**Julian**

B1. What bishop of Cappadocia taught Julian in his youth?

**George of Cappadocia**

B2. Julian fought against what Persian king?

**Shapur II (prompt on Shapur)**

Tossup 8: Differentiate in meaning between Plecto plectere, and plecto plectere plexi plexum

**To push and to plait respectively**

B1. ...strepo and crepo

**To shout and to rattle respectively**

B2. ...foedus, a, um vs. foedus foederis

**Dirty and treaty respectively**

Tossup 9: Give the Latin and English for the motto of Delaware college.

**Scientia sol mentis, Knowledge, the sun of the mind**

B1. Which university has as its motto "Utraque unum" which means "One from everywhere"

**Georgetown**

B2. Which university has as its motto "Disciplina in civitatem" which means "Discipline for the state" in English?

**Ohio state**

Tossup 10: Make the phrase that one fever accusative singular

**Illam unam febrim**

B1. Make that plural

**Illas duas febris**

B2. Make that genitive

**Illarum duarum februm**

Tossup 11. Which of the five good emperors held a consulship in 120 A.D, a proconsulship in Asia in 135 A.D, and only left Rome once?

**Antoninus Pius**

B1. From what two locations did Antoninus' wall reach

**Firth of Forth to Firth of Clyde**

B2. Who oversaw the construction of Antoninus' wall

**Lolius Urbicus**

Tossup 12. What youth, also known as Phaethon, was buried at Tomi after he pursued Medea while she was leaving Colchis?

**Absyrtus**

B1. In what brutal manner was he killed?

**Cut up**

B2. Who purified Jason and Medea of the murder of Absyrtus?

**Circe**

Tossup 13. The phrases, unde mihi lapidem, and quo mihi fortunam, show what use of the accusative and dative?

**Accusative of Exclamation and Dative of Reference**

B1. What use of the dative is shown in the military idiom: Receptui canere

**Purpose**

B2. What use of the accusative is shown here: nominaverunt eum consulem

**Predicate**

Tossup 14: Akesios, Hekebolos, Lyceius, and Smintheus, were all epithets of what god?

**Apollo**

B1. What does the epithet, Hekebolos, mean?

**Far shooter**

B2. What does the epithet, Lyceius mean?

**Wolf god**

Tossup 15: Although he lost battles at Pollentia and Verona, what enemy of Rome later sacked the city of Rome in 410 A.D

**Alaric**

B1. Under which western Roman emperor did this occur?

**Honorius**

B2. Under what later emperor was Rome sacked in 455 A.D

**Valentinian III**

Tossup 16: Give all principle parts of the verb from which we ultimately derive “respond”

**Spondeo, spondere, spopondi, sponsum**

B1. Now give all the principle parts for the Latin verb pergo

**Pergere perrexi, perrectum**

B2. Now give all the principle parts for the Latin verb Mico

**Mico Micare Micui \_\_\_\_\_**

Tossup 17: What hero originally intended to marry Aethra, but was exiled after he accidentally killed either a common man or his brother?

**Belerephon**

B1. What is the name usually given to his brother, whom he murdered by accident?

**Deiades/Bellerus**

B2. What does Belerephon literally mean?

**Bellerus killer**

Tossup 18: Translate this sentence into English: Nescio quid futurum sit meo amico

**I don't know what will be/become of my friend**

B1. What use of the ablative is demonstrated in the tossup?

**Ablative of source**

B2. What use of the subjunctive is demonstrated in the tossup?

**Indirect question**

Tossup 19: Titus Aemilius helped what man to become a consul in the year 339 BC, name this man, who later became the first plebeian praetor in 337.

**Publius Philo**

B1. Later, what man became the first Plebeian Pontifex maximus in 254 BC?

**Coruncanus**

B2. What position was Marcius Rutilus the first to hold in 351 BC?

**Marcus Rutilus**

Tossup 20: What 2 uses of the subjunctive can be found in the following sentence Illum virum adiuvemus qui non se possit iuvare

**Hortatory and Relative clause of characteristic**

B1. What use of the infinitive is found in the tossup

**Complementary**

B2. Translate the sentence in the tossup

**Let's help that man who can't help himself**