1. During what king of Rome’s reign were a pig, sheep, and bull sacrificed together for the first time, signalling the end of the census? **Servius Tullius**
   B1: What name is given to this particular sacrifice? **Suovetaurilia**
   B2: Of what wife of Tarquinius Priscus was Servius the protégé? **Tanaquil**

2. Identify the type of conditional in the following sentence: *Si hanc sententiam sciam, maximē gaudeam.*
   **Future less vivid**
   B1: Now translate that sentence.
   **If I should know this sentence/opinion, I would rejoice (very) greatly/be very glad**
   B2: Make the sentence in the tossup present contrary to fact.
   **Si hanc sententiam scirem, maximē gaudērem**

3. Named but seldom called Asterius, what monster was the offspring of Pasiphae and a bull? **Minotaur**
   B1: The name Asterius is shared with the wife of what woman, the mother of Minos? **Europa**
   B2: Who was the father of Europe and Cadmus? **Agenor**

4. Referring often to specific and individual magistrates and having a nationalistic theme, what type of *fabulae* are tragedies of Roman setting? **Fabulae Praetextae**
   B1: What type of *fabulae*, containing sung and spoken parts, are comedies of a Greek origin? **Fabulae Palliatae**
   B2: What type of *fabulae* were comedies of a Roman origin, which didn’t attack individuals or morals choices? **Fabulae Togatae**

5. Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 2 of Vergil’s Aeneid: *ascensū superō atque arrectīs auribus astō.* **Alliteration**
   B1: Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 1 of Ovid’s Metamorphoses: *innumerīs tumidum Pythona sagittīs.* **Chiassm(US)**
   B2: Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 1 of Vergil’s Aeneid: *O terque quaterque beatī.* **Apostrophe**

[Score Check]

6. In the Aeneid, who saw a shooting star and a ring of fire around his grandson Ascanius’ head, convincing him to leave Troy? **Anchises**
   B1: What prophecy of the oracle of Apollo at Delos did Anchises misinterpret, leading the Trojans to Crete? **Seek out (your ancient) mother(land)**
   B2: By whom had Anchises fathered Aeneas? **Venus** (not Aphrodite)
7. Make the phrase īdem bonus puer dative singular.  
   EĪDEM BONŌ PUERŌ  
   B1: Make that phrase genitive.  
   EIUSDEM BONĪ PUERĪ  
   B2: Make that phrase plural.  
   EŌRUNDEM BONŌRUM PUERŌRUM

8. Name the emperors who preceded and succeeded Titus.  
   VESPASIAN and DOMITIAN  
   B1: Name the emperors who preceded, succeeded, and co-ruled with Marcus Aurelius.  
   ANTONINUS PIUS, LUCIUS VERUS, COMMODUS  
   B2: Name the emperors who preceded and succeeded Maximinus Thrax.  
   SEVERUS ALEXANDER and GORDIAN I AND II

9. Give the comparative and superlative for the adjective clarus.  
   CLARIOR, CLARISSIMUS  
   B1: Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb clarē.  
   CLARIUS, CLARISSIMĒ  
   B2: Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb facilis.  
   FACILIUS, FACILLIMĒ

10. Termed felicissimē audax by Quintilian and nearly killed by a falling tree branch at a young age, what Latin author is the source of the quotes dulce et decorum est prō patriā morī and carpē diem?  
    HORACE  
    B1: What work of Horace is based on Lucilius’ earlier forays into the same genre?  
    SATIRES/SERMONES  
    B2: How many books of Carmina did Horace author?  
    FOUR

[SCORE CHECK]

11. Quid Anglicē significat vultus?  
    EXPRESSION/APPEARANCE/FACE  
    B1: Quid Anglicē significat vulgaris?  
    THRONG/CROWD  
    B2: What Latin poet authored the quote “odī profanum vulgaris et arceo?”  
    HORACE

12. What author, born of an African tribe at Carthage, wrote comedies more suited for cultivated circles than those of his predecessor, Plautus?  
    TERENCE  
    B1: How many plays did Terence write?  
    SIX  
    B2: From what Greek New Comedian does Terence draw most of the inspiration for his plays?  
    MENANDER

13. Which of the giants was the strongest and was immortal within the borders of his homeland?  
    ALCYONEUS  
    B1: What was the homeland of Alcyoneus?  
    PALLENE  
    B2: Which of the giants was the king, according to Pindar?  
    PORPHYRION
14. Manius Valerius Messalla, Appius Claudius Caudex, Gaius Duilius, and Atilius Regulus all served as early commanders in what conflict, which lasted from 264 to 241 B.C.?

**FIRST PUNIC WAR**

B1: By what Spartan mercenary were the Romans defeated at the Battle of Bagradas Valley in 255 BC?  
**XANTHIPIPIUS**

B2: At what battle did Publius Claudius Pulcher throw the sacred chickens into the ocean because they wouldn’t eat, dooming the Romans to a defeat?  
**DREPANAA**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

15. When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: Tenē manum tuī comitīs.

**STUDENT SHOULD HOLD THE HAND OF HIS/HER TEAMMATE**

B1: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: Omnēs mutāte sēdēs.

**ALL SHOULD CHANGE SEATS**

B2: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: Nunc redīte ad tuās sedēs.

**STUDENTS SHOULD RETURN TO ORIGINAL SEATS**

**[SCORE CHECK]**