

**2017 WJCL STATE CONVENTION  
ADVANCED DIVISION  
Round I**

1. During what king of Rome's reign were a pig, sheep, and bull sacrificed together for the first time, signalling the end of the census? **SERVIVS TULLIVS**  
B1: What name is given to this particular sacrifice? **SVOVETAVRILIA**  
B2: Of what wife of Tarquinius Priscus was Servius the protégé? **TANAQVIL**
  
  2. Identify the type of conditional in the following sentence: **Sī hanc sententiam sciam, maximē gaudeam.** **FUTURE LESS VIVID**  
B1: Now translate that sentence.  
**IF I SHOULD KNOW THIS SENTENCE/OPINION,  
I WOULD REJOICE (VERY) GREATLY/BE VERY GLAD**  
B2: Make the sentence in the tossup present contrary to fact.  
**SĪ HANC SENTENTIAM SCIREM, MAXIMĒ GAUDĒREM**
  
  3. Named but seldom called Asterius, what monster was the offspring of Pasiphae and a bull? **MINOTAVR**  
B1: The name Asterius is shared with the wife of what woman, the mother of Minos? **EVROPA**  
B2: Who was the father of Europe and Cadmus? **AGENOR**
  
  4. Referring often to specific and individual magistrates and having a nationalistic theme, what type of **fabulae** are tragedies of Roman setting? **FABVLAE PRAETEXTAE**  
B1: What type of **fabulae**, containing sung and spoken parts, are comedies of a Greek origin? **FABVLAE PALLIATAE**  
B2: What type of **fabulae** were comedies of a Roman origin, which didn't attack individuals or morals choices? **FABVLAE TOGATAE**
  
  5. Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 2 of Vergil's Aeneid: **ascensū superō atque arrectīs auribus astō.** **ALLITERATION**  
B1: Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 1 of Ovid's Metamorphoses: **innumerīs tumidum Pythona sagittīs.** **CHIASM(US)**  
B2: Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 1 of Vergil's Aeneid: **O terque quaterque beatī.** **APOSTROPHE**
- [SCORE CHECK]**
6. In the Aeneid, who saw a shooting star and a ring of fire around his grandson Ascanius' head, convincing him to leave Troy? **ANCHISES**  
B1: What prophecy of the oracle of Apollo at Delos did Anchises misinterpret, leading the Trojans to Crete? **SEEK OUT (YOUR ANCIENT) MOTHER(LAND)**  
B2: By whom had Anchises fathered Aeneas? **VENUS** (not Aphrodite)

7. Make the phrase **īdem bonus puer** dative singular. **EĪDEM BONŌ PUERŌ**  
 B1: Make that phrase genitive. **EIUSDEM BONĪ PUERĪ**  
 B2: Make that phrase plural. **EŌRUNDEM BONŌRUM PUERŌRUM**
8. Name the emperors who preceded and succeeded Titus. **VESPASIAN** and **DOMITIAN**  
 B1: Name the emperors who preceded, succeeded, and co-ruled with Marcus Aurelius. **ANTONINUS PIUS, LUCIUS VERUS, COMMODUS**  
 B2: Name the emperors who preceded and succeeded Maximinus Thrax. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER** and **GORDIAN I AND II**
9. Give the comparative and superlative for the adjective **clarus**. **CLARIOR, CLARISSIMUS**  
 B1: Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb **clarē**. **CLARIUS, CLARISSIMĒ**  
 B2: Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb **facilis**. **FACILIUS, FACILLIMĒ**
10. Termed **felicissimē audax** by Quintilian and nearly killed by a falling tree branch at a young age, what Latin author is the source of the quotes **dulce et decorum est prō patriā morī** and **carpē diem**? **HORACE**  
 B1: What work of Horace is based on Lucilius' earlier forays into the same genre? **SATIRES/SERMONES**  
 B2: How many books of **Carmina** did Horace author? **FOUR**
- [SCORE CHECK]**
11. Quid Anglicē significat **vultus**? **EXPRESSION/APPEARANCE/FACE**  
 B1: Quid Anglicē significat **vulgus**? **THRONG/CROWD**  
 B2: What Latin poet authored the quote "**odī profanum vulgus et arceo**?" **HORACE**
12. What author, born of an African tribe at Carthage, wrote comedies more suited for cultivated circles than those of his predecessor, Plautus? **TERENCE**  
 B1: How many plays did Terence write? **SIX**  
 B2: From what Greek New Comedian does Terence draw most of the inspiration for his plays? **MENANDER**
13. Which of the giants was the strongest and was immortal within the borders of his homeland? **ALCYONEUS**  
 B1: What was the homeland of Alcyoneus? **PALLENE**  
 B2: Which of the giants was the king, according to Pindar? **PORPHYRION**

14. Manius Valerius Messalla, Appius Claudius Caudex, Gaius Duilius, and Atilius Regulus all served as early commanders in what conflict, which lasted from 264 to 241 B.C.?

**FIRST PUNIC WAR**

B1: By what Spartan mercenary were the Romans defeated at the Battle of Bagradas Valley in 255 BC?

**XANTHIPPIUS**

B2: At what battle did Publius Claudius Pulcher throw the sacred chickens into the ocean because they wouldn't eat, dooming the Romans to a defeat?

**DREPANA**

**[SCORE CHECK]**

15. When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Tenē manum tuī comitis.**

**STUDENT SHOULD HOLD THE HAND OF HIS/HER TEAMMATE**

B1: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Omnēs mutāte sēdēs.**

**ALL SHOULD CHANGE SEATS**

B2: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Nunc redīte ad tuās sedēs.**

**STUDENTS SHOULD RETURN TO ORIGINAL SEATS**

**[SCORE CHECK]**