

**2017 WJCL STATE CONVENTION
ADVANCED DIVISION
Round I**

1. During what king of Rome's reign were a pig, sheep, and bull sacrificed together for the first time, signalling the end of the census? **SERVIVS TULLIVS**
 B1: What name is given to this particular sacrifice? **SVOVETAVRILIA**
 B2: Of what wife of Tarquinius Priscus was Servivs the protégé? **TANAQVIL**

2. Identify the type of conditional in the following sentence: **Sī hanc sententiam sciam, maximē gaudeam.** **FUTURE LESS VIVID**
 B1: Now translate that sentence.

**IF I SHOULD KNOW THIS SENTENCE/OPINION,
I WOULD REJOICE (VERY) GREATLY/BE VERY GLAD**

 B2: Make the sentence in the tossup present contrary to fact.

SĪ HANC SENTENTIAM SCIREM, MAXIMĒ GAUDĒREM

3. Named but seldom called Asterivs, what monster was the offspring of Pasiphae and a bull? **MINOTAVR**
 B1: The name Asterivs is shared with the wife of what woman, the mother of Minos? **EVROPA**
 B2: Who was the father of Europe and Cadmus? **AGENOR**

4. Referring often to specific and individual magistrates and having a nationalistic theme, what type of **fabulae** are tragedies of Roman setting? **FABVLAE PRAETEXTAE**
 B1: What type of **fabulae**, containing sung and spoken parts, are comedies of a Greek origin? **FABVLAE PALLIATAE**
 B2: What type of **fabulae** were comedies of a Roman origin, which didn't attack individuals or morals choices? **FABVLAE TOGATAE**

5. Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 2 of Vergil's Aeneid: **ascensū superō atque arrectīs auribus astō.** **ALLITERATION**
 B1: Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 1 of Ovid's Metamorphoses: **innumerīs tumidum Pythona sagittīs.** **CHIASM(US)**
 B2: Identify the literary device in the following line, excerpted from Book 1 of Vergil's Aeneid: **O terque quaterque beatī.** **APOSTROPHE**

- [SCORE CHECK]**

6. In the Aeneid, who saw a shooting star and a ring of fire around his grandson Ascanivs' head, convincing him to leave Troy? **ANCHISES**
 B1: What prophecy of the oracle of Apollo at Delos did Anchises misinterpret, leading the Trojans to Crete? **SEEK OUT (YOUR ANCIENT) MOTHER(LAND)**
 B2: By whom had Anchises fathered Aeneas? **VENUS** (not Aphrodite)

7. Make the phrase **īdem bonus puer** dative singular. **EĪDEM BONŌ PUERŌ**
 B1: Make that phrase genitive. **EIUSDEM BONĪ PUERĪ**
 B2: Make that phrase plural. **EŌRUNDEM BONŌRUM PUERŌRUM**
8. Name the emperors who preceded and succeeded Titus. **VESPASIAN** and **DOMITIAN**
 B1: Name the emperors who preceded, succeeded, and co-ruled with Marcus Aurelius. **ANTONINUS PIUS, LUCIUS VERUS, COMMODUS**
 B2: Name the emperors who preceded and succeeded Maximinus Thrax. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER** and **GORDIAN I AND II**
9. Give the comparative and superlative for the adjective **clarus**. **CLARIOR, CLARISSIMUS**
 B1: Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb **clarē**. **CLARIUS, CLARISSIMĒ**
 B2: Give the comparative and superlative for the adverb **facilis**. **FACILIUS, FACILLIMĒ**
10. Termed **felicissimē audax** by Quintilian and nearly killed by a falling tree branch at a young age, what Latin author is the source of the quotes **dulce et decorum est prō patriā morī** and **carpē diem**? **HORACE**
 B1: What work of Horace is based on Lucilius' earlier forays into the same genre? **SATIRES/SERMONES**
 B2: How many books of **Carmina** did Horace author? **FOUR**
- [SCORE CHECK]**
11. Quid Anglicē significat **vultus**? **EXPRESSION/APPEARANCE/FACE**
 B1: Quid Anglicē significat **vulgus**? **THRONG/CROWD**
 B2: What Latin poet authored the quote "**odī profanum vulgus et arceo**?" **HORACE**
12. What author, born of an African tribe at Carthage, wrote comedies more suited for cultivated circles than those of his predecessor, Plautus? **TERENCE**
 B1: How many plays did Terence write? **SIX**
 B2: From what Greek New Comedian does Terence draw most of the inspiration for his plays? **MENANDER**
13. Which of the giants was the strongest and was immortal within the borders of his homeland? **ALCYONEUS**
 B1: What was the homeland of Alcyoneus? **PALLENE**
 B2: Which of the giants was the king, according to Pindar? **PORPHYRION**

14. Manius Valerius Messalla, Appius Claudius Caudex, Gaius Duilius, and Atilius Regulus all served as early commanders in what conflict, which lasted from 264 to 241 B.C.?

FIRST PUNIC WAR

B1: By what Spartan mercenary were the Romans defeated at the Battle of Bagradas Valley in 255 BC?

XANTHIPPOS

B2: At what battle did Publius Claudius Pulcher throw the sacred chickens into the ocean because they wouldn't eat, dooming the Romans to a defeat?

DREPANA

[SCORE CHECK]

15. When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Tenē manum tuī comitis.**

STUDENT SHOULD HOLD THE HAND OF HIS/HER TEAMMATE

B1: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Omnēs mutāte sēdēs.**

ALL SHOULD CHANGE SEATS

B2: When recognized by the spotter, please perform the following command: **Nunc redīte ad tuās sedēs.**

STUDENTS SHOULD RETURN TO ORIGINAL SEATS

[SCORE CHECK]